

Ch. 5.4 The Distributive Property

Objective: To rewrite an expression using the distributive property.

Ex. 1 Use the distributive property to evaluate $8(9+4)$

$$\begin{array}{l} 8(9+4) \\ 8(13) \\ 104 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \curvearrowright \\ 8(9+4) = 8(9) + 8(4) \\ \checkmark \quad \checkmark \\ 72 + 32 = 104 \end{array}$$

Ex. 2. Use the distributive property to rewrite each expression.

$$\begin{array}{l} \curvearrowright \\ 4(x+7) = 4(x) + 4(7) \\ \boxed{4x + 28} \end{array}$$

Ex. 3 Use the distributive property to rewrite each expression.

$$\begin{array}{l} \curvearrowright \\ 6(x+4) = 6(x) + 6(4) \\ \checkmark \quad \checkmark \\ \boxed{6x + 24} \end{array}$$

Ex. 4 Use the distributive property to rewrite each expression.

$$\begin{aligned} 5(-3x + 7y) &= 5(-3x) + 5(7y) \\ &= -15x + 35y \end{aligned}$$

Ex. 5 Mr. Ito needs to buy batting helmets for the baseball team. The helmets he plans to buy are \$19.95 each. Find the total cost if Mr. Ito needs to buy 9 helmets.

* Use the distributive property to rename 19.95. $= (20.00 - 0.05)$

$$\begin{aligned} 9(20.00 - 0.05) &= 9(20) - 9(0.05) \\ &= 180 - 0.45 \end{aligned}$$

7 8 9 10
180.00
- .45
\$179.55